

Walk Friendly Communities

Inspiring and Celebrating Your City's Vision for Walkable Streets

Today's Panelists

Office of the Secretary, United States Department of Transportation Carl Sundstrom, Kristen Brookshire, and Dan Gelinne UNC Highway Safety Research Center / Walk Friendly Communities Rolf Eisinger and Dirk Gowin

David Harrison

City of Charlotte, North Carolina

• City of Louisville, Kentucky

Before we get started...

- □ Introduction and housekeeping
- ☐ Audio issues?Dial into the phone line instead of using mic & speakers
- □ PBIC Trainings and Webinars www.pedbikeinfo.org/training
- □ Registration and Archives at www.pedbikeinfo.org/webinars
- □ PBIC News and updates on Facebook www.facebook.com/pedbike
- Questions at the end



MAYORS' CHALLENGE FOR SAFER PEOPLE, SAFER STREETS USDOT

Anthony Burton
Policy Analyst, Office of the Secretary
US Department of Transportation



Safer People, Safer Streets

- Increasing trend of pedestrian and bicycle deaths in the U.S.
- September 2014 at Pro Walk / Pro Bike / Pro Place in Pittsburgh
- Safer People, Safer Streets initiative: design, education, policy

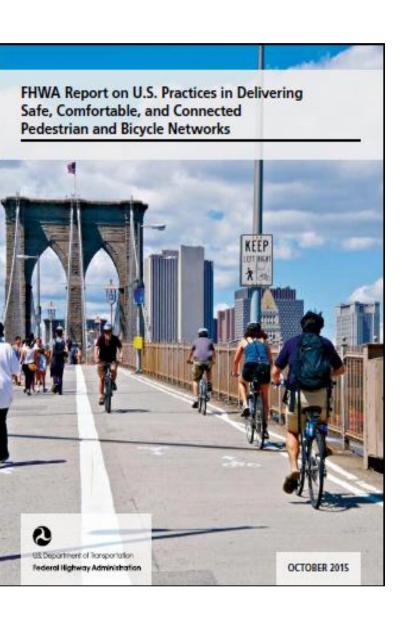


Mayors' Challenge: Overview

- 240+ local jurisdictions
- 7 Challenge Activities
- Road design, education, policy, etc.

www.transportation.gov/mayors-challenge





Mayors' Challenge: Resources

- Webinars, calls, conference presentations
- DOT and Other Resources:
 - Separated bike lane guide
 - Bicycle/pedestrian design guide syntheses and gap identification
 - Connected bike networks case studies
 - Workbook for Building On-road Bicycle
 Networks through Resurfacing Projects



U.S. Department of Transportation Pedestrian and Bicyclist Road Safety Assessments









Summary Report

October 2015

Mayors' Challenge: Outcomes

- Benefits: safety, sustainability, economic, and ladders of opportunity
- Stories: Chattanooga, South Bend, Charlotte
- Survey and awards to collect stories and identify best practices



Mayors' Challenge: Upcoming

- Upcoming webinars: Fatality Eradication Campaigns June
- Awards competition
- Capstone in D.C. in September





Walk Friendly Communities

Inspiring and Celebrating Your City's Vision for Walkable Streets

About Walk Friendly Communities

- National program for towns and cities
- Developed in 2010 to promote and reward walkable communities
- □ Funded by FedEx and the Federal Highway Administration
 - Administered by the Pedestrian and Bicycle Information Center (www.pedbikeinfo.org)
- Website: www.walkfriendly.org

Program Goals

Encourage Walkable Communities

• By establishing a framework for comprehensively evaluating pedestrian focused programs

Educate Communities

• Through resources and detailed feedback

Recognize Communities

• Raising local and national awareness of communities who are promoting walkability and pedestrian safety



Charlotte, NC BRONZE LEVEL

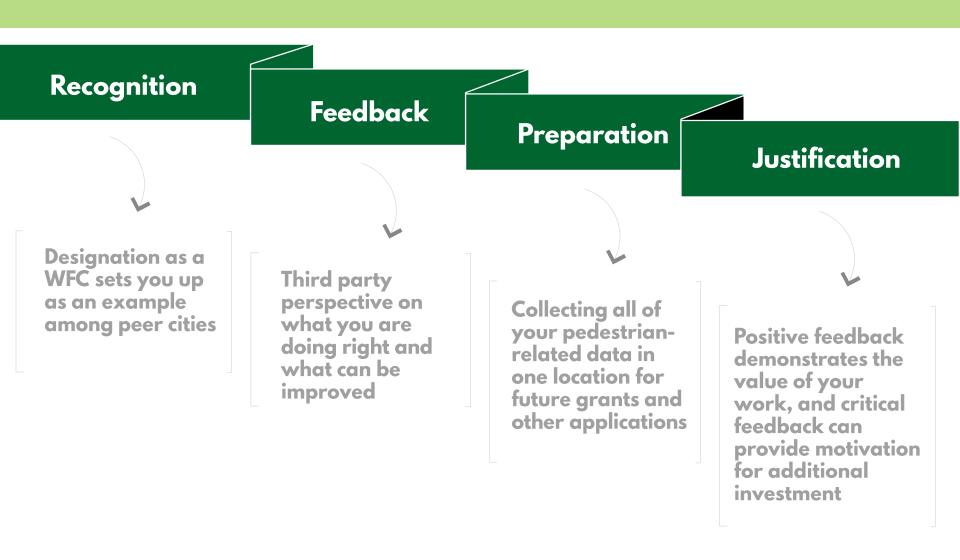
2016-2021



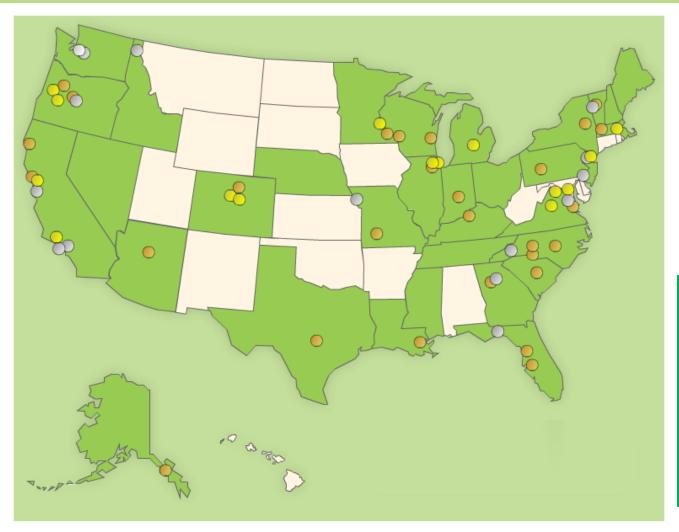
Proud Program Sponsor

www.walkfriendly.org

Benefits for Applicants



Designated Communities



Platinum: 1
Gold: 15
Silver: 14
Bronze: 28



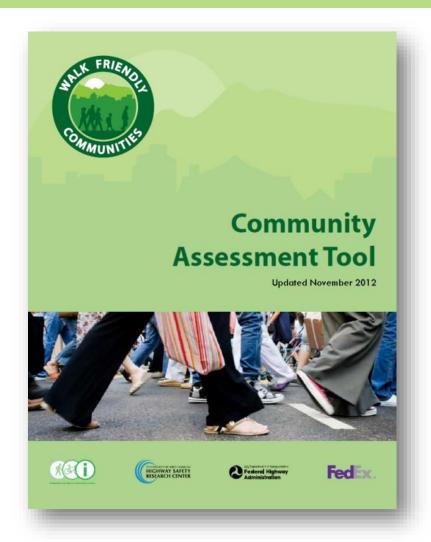


Application Overview

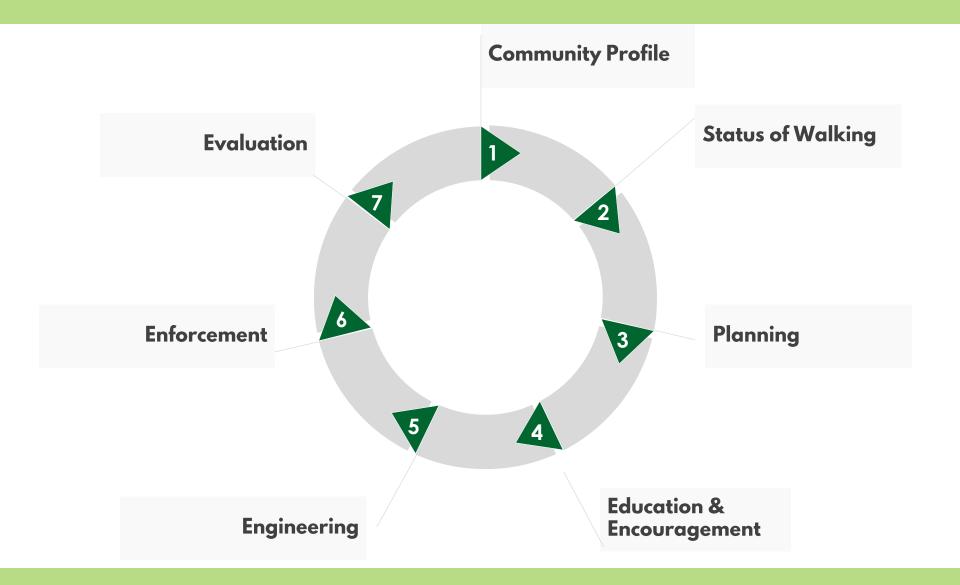
Assessment Tool

Designed to comprehensively assess applicant communities for walk-friendliness

Provides information and resources to assist in improving walkability



Assessment Tool



Assessment Tool

Each section includes:

Background & Purpose

Why is this section important? What problems does it address?

Strategies

Techniques that can help address walkability and safety

Examples

Learn about programs in Walk Friendly Communities

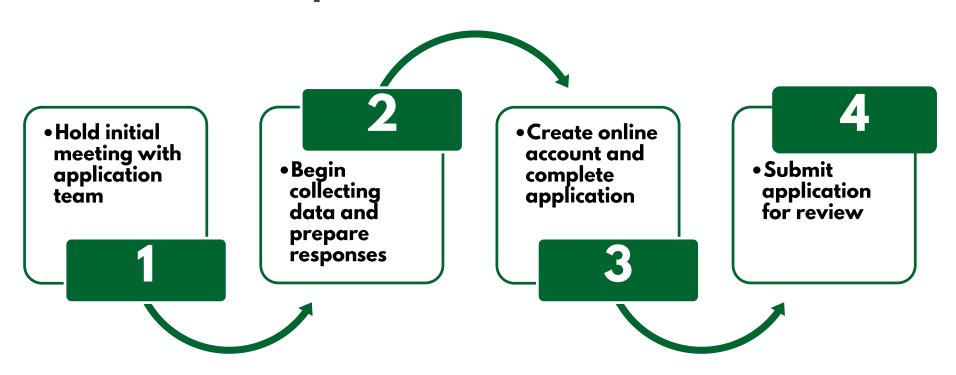
Resources

What tools are available to help implement these ideas?

Application Process

All applications are developed and submitted using our online system (www.walkfriendly.org)

Recommended process:



A Guide to the WFC **Designation Levels**



Applications reviewed by at least 3 staff members

Reviews account for:

- Community size and context
- Recent progress and success
- Balance of different program areas

Community Feedback

- Based on reviews and team discussion, detailed report cards are prepared for each applicant (regardless of designation status)
- □ Report cards provide:
 - Application strengths
 - Primary recommendations
 - Detailed feedback and recommended examples, resources and case studies organized by application section

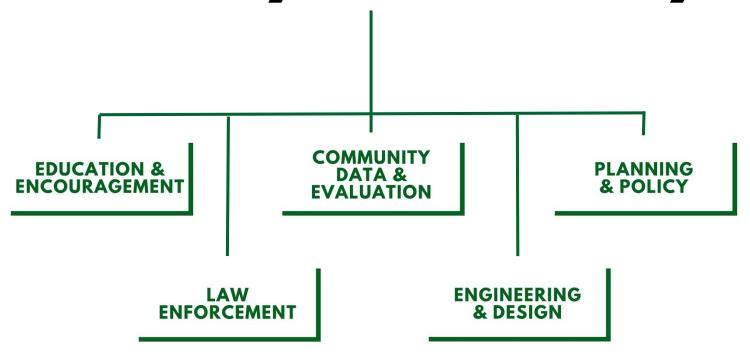
Announcements and Marketing

Announcements picked up by national/local media



- □ Designees receive:
 - Plaque
 - Template marketing materials
 - Banner ads, logos, and other visual aids

Components of a Walk Friendly Community



Use the WFC + Mayor's Challenge worksheet to document your own programs and identify areas of improvement



Full or Part-Time Pedestrian Coordinator



Support from Elected Officials



Walking Mode Share or Count Data



Analysis of Safety Data



Inventories of Sidewalks, Curb Ramps, Signals



Project Evaluation

Relevant Challenge Area 3 - Gather Data



Full or Part-Time Pedestrian Coordinator



Support from Elected Officials



Walking Mode Share or Count Data



Analysis of Safety Data



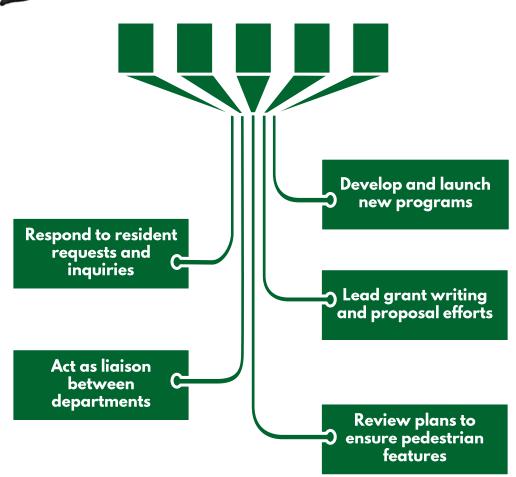
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Project Evaluation Mayors and City Council members can express their support for walkable communities by:

Signing the international charter for walking



Supporting Vision Zero policies



Creating staff positions for pedestrian coordinators



Joining the USDOT Mayor's Challenge



Increasing funding levels for pedestrian projects



International Charter for Walking	
	Creating healthy, efficient and sustainable communities where people choose to walk
socially be able commit will wor	re undersigned recognise the benefits of walking as a key indicator of healthy, efficier inclusive and sustainable communities and acknowledge the universal rights of people to walk safely and to enjoy high quality public spaces anywhere and at anynime. We are ted to reducing the physical, social and institutional barriers that limit walking activity. We kill with others to help create a culture where people choose to walk through our commitme harter and its strategic principles:
1.	Increased inclusive mobility
2.	Well designed and managed spaces and places for people
3.	Improved integration of networks
4.	Supportive land-use and spatial planning
5.	Reduced road danger
6.	Less crime and fear of crime
7.	More supportive authorities
8.	A culture of walking
Signed	
Name	

Relevant Challenge Area 3 - Gather Data



Full or Part-Time Pedestrian Coordinator



Support from Elected Officials



Walking Mode Share or Count Data



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Project Evaluation

Relevant Challenge Area 3 - Gather Data

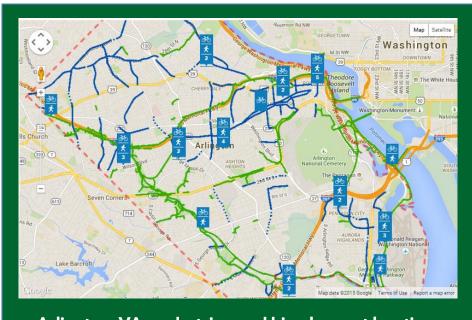


Prioritize Projects

Measure Progress Toward Goals

Understand Travel Behavior and User Preferences

Justify Future Investments



Arlington, VA, pedestrian and bicycle count locations



Full or Part-Time Pedestrian Coordinator



Support from Elected Officials



Walking Mode Share or Count Data



Analysis of Safety Data



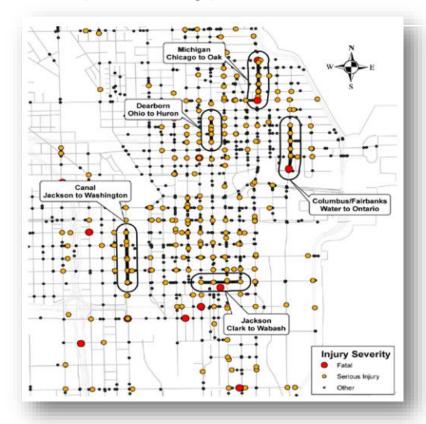
Inventories of Sidewalks, Curb Ramps, Signals



Project Evaluation

Relevant Challenge Area 3 - Gather Data

Examine both long- and short-term safety trends by examining pedestrian crash data



Chicago, IL, analysis of pedestrian crashes



Full or Part-Time Pedestrian Coordinator



Support from Elected Officials



Walking Mode Share or Count Data



Analysis of Safety Data



Inventories of Sidewalks, Curb Ramps, Signals



Project Evaluation Inventory existing facilities and their condition to help prioritize network connections and maintenance activities

Signals

Curb Ramps

Relevant Challenge Area 3 - Gather Data



Full or Part-Time Pedestrian Coordinator



Support from Elected Officials



Walking Mode Share or Count Data



Analysis of Safety Data



Inventories of Sidewalks, Curb Ramps, Signals



Project Evaluation



Build evaluation into every project to understand impacts on...

Safety

Mode Share

Traffic Volumes

Health

Local Businesses

Environment



Report findings to public to highlight successes and make the case for future investment

Relevant Challenge Area 3 - Gather Data



Pedestrian Plan



Targets for Mode Share and Safety



Ongoing and Project-Specific Public Involvement



Transit System and Accessibility



Complete Streets Policy



Supportive Policies (e.g. parking, land use, network connectivity)

Relevant Challenge Areas

- 1 Complete Streets
- 2 Fix Barriers
- 3 Gather Data
- 5 Create Networks



Pedestrian Plan





Targets for Mode Share and Safety



Ongoing and Project-Specific Public Involvement



Transit System and Accessibility



Complete Streets Policy



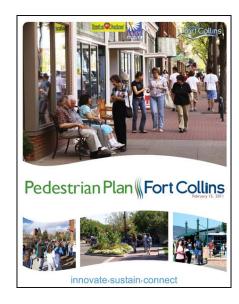
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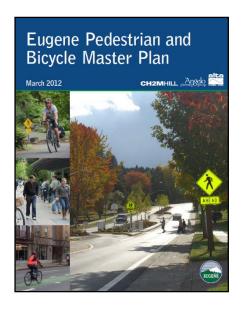
Relevant Challenge Areas

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Key components:

- Data collection
- Goals, objectives, actions
- Timeline
- Performance measures
- Funding Sources
- Who's responsible?







Pedestrian Plan



Targets for Mode Share and Safety





Ongoing and Project-Specific Public Involvement



Transit System and Accessibility



Complete Streets Policy



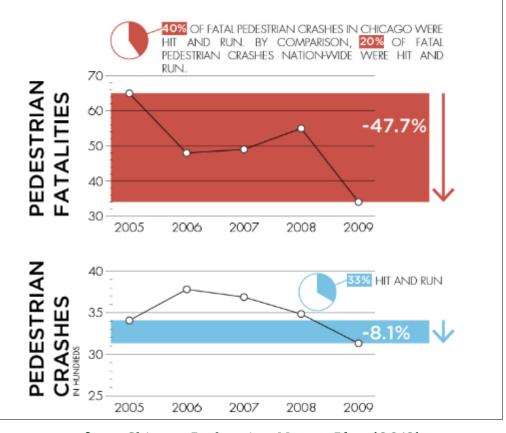
Supportive Policies (e.g. parking, land use, network connectivity)

Relevant Challenge Areas

- 1 Complete Streets
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our goals

- » Eliminate pedestrian fatalities in ten years
- » Reduce serious pedestrian injuries by 50% every five years



from Chicago Pedestrian Master Plan (2013)



Pedestrian Plan



Targets for Mode Share and Safety



Ongoing and Project-Specific Public Involvement





Transit System and Accessibility



Complete Streets Policy



Supportive Policies (e.g. parking, land use, network connectivity)



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"Somerville by Design" community engagement event in Somerville, MA

PLANNING & POLICY



Pedestrian Plan



Targets for Mode Share and Safety



Ongoing and Project-Specific Public Involvement



Transit System and Accessibility



Complete Streets Policy



Supportive Policies (e.g. parking, land use, network connectivity)



- 1 Complete Streets
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PLANNING & POLICY



Pedestrian Plan



Targets for Mode Share and Safety



Ongoing and Project-Specific Public Involvement



Transit System and Accessibility



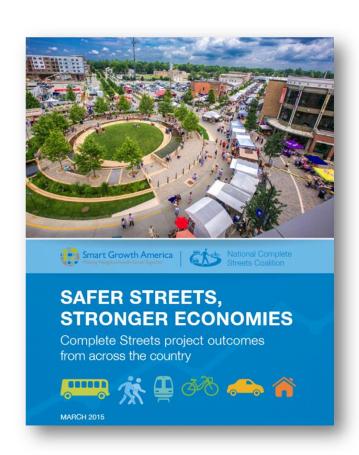
Complete Streets Policy





Supportive Policies (e.g. parking, land use, network connectivity)

- 1 Complete Streets
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PLANNING & POLICY



Pedestrian Plan



Targets for Mode Share and Safety



Ongoing and Project-Specific Public Involvement



Transit System and Accessibility



Complete Streets Policy



Supportive Policies (e.g. parking, land use, network connectivity)



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Courtesy of Ann Arbor Area Convention and Visitor Bureau





Safe Routes to School



Public Education and Safety Campaigns



Training for Staff



Encouragement Programs and Incentives



Open Streets and Other Events



Wayfinding and Maps



Safe Routes to School





Public Education and Safety Campaigns



Training for Staff



Encouragement
Programs and
Incentives



Open Streets and Other Events



Wayfinding and Maps







Safe Routes to School



Public Education and Safety Campaigns



Training for Staff



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Wayfinding and Maps



North Carolina Department of Transportation



Safe Routes to School



Public Education and Safety Campaigns



Training for Staff





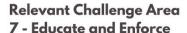
Encouragement Programs and Incentives



Open Streets and Other Events



Wayfinding and Maps









Safe Routes to School



Public Education and Safety **Campaigns**



Training for Staff



Encouragement Programs and **Incentives**



Open Streets and Other Events



Wayfinding and Maps







SmartTrips program in Eugene, OR



Safe Routes to School



Public Education and Safety Campaigns



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Wayfinding and Maps





Sunday Streets in San Francisco, CA





Safe Routes to School



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Programs and
Incentives



Open Streets and Other Events



Wayfinding and Maps





Pedestrian scale wayfinding in Charlotte, NC



Sidewalk Design and Network Coverage



Accommodations on Bridges



Crossing Treatments



Traffic Signal Design



Traffic Calming
Policies and
Practices



Medians and Refuge Islands

- 1 Complete Streets
- 2 Fix Barriers
- 3 Gather Data
- 4 Design Right
- 5 Create Networks



Sidewalk Design and Network Coverage



Accommodations on Bridges



Crossing Treatments



Traffic Signal Design



Traffic Calming
Policies and
Practices



Medians and Refuge Islands

Relevant Challenge Areas

- 1 Complete Streets
- 2 Fix Barriers
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- 4 Design Right
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Design sidewalks for...

Context

Comfort

Minimizing conflicts with vehicles

All users

Continuous networks





Sidewalk Design and Network Coverage



Accommodations on Bridges





Crossing Treatments



Traffic Signal Design



Traffic Calming
Policies and
Practices



Medians and Refuge Islands

Relevant Challenge Areas

- 1 Complete Streets
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Invest in safe facilities at key network barriers in your community





Sidewalk Design and Network Coverage



Accommodations on Bridges



Crossing **Treatments**



Traffic Signal Design



Traffic Calming Policies and **Practices**



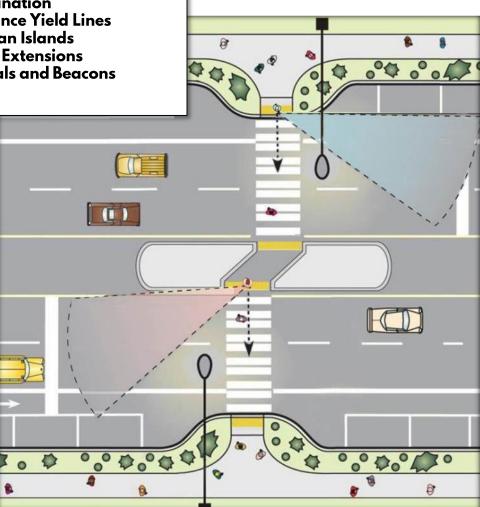
Medians and Refuge Islands

Relevant Challenge Areas

- 1 Complete Streets
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Increase safety with:

- **High Visibility Markings**
- **Proper Location**
- Illumination
- **Advance Yield Lines**
- Median Islands
- **Curb Extensions**
- Signals and Beacons





Sidewalk Design and Network Coverage



Accommodations on Bridges



Crossing Treatments



Traffic Signal Design



Traffic Calming
Policies and
Practices



Medians and Refuge Islands

Relevant Challenge Areas

- 1 Complete Streets
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Improving convenience and use of pedestrian signals with:

- Proper placement
- Signal timing for pedestrians
- Countdown Signals





Sidewalk Design and Network Coverage



Accommodations on Bridges



Crossing Treatments



Traffic Signal Design



Traffic Calming
Policies and
Practices



Medians and Refuge Islands

Relevant Challenge Areas

- 1 Complete Streets
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Traffic calming is a way to design streets, using physical measures, to encourage people to drive more slowly.





Sidewalk Design and Network Coverage



Accommodations on Bridges



Crossing Treatments



Traffic Signal Design



Traffic Calming
Policies and
Practices



Medians and Refuge Islands

Relevant Challenge Areas

- 1 Complete Streets
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One of FHWA's 9 proven safety countermeasures

- · Simplifies crossing
- May reduce speeds



LAW ENFORCEMENT



Traffic Safety Unit or Officer



Targeted Enforcement Operations



Crossing Guards



Collaboration with Other Departments

- 6 Improve Laws
- 7 Educate and Enforce

LAW ENFORCEMENT



Traffic Safety Unit or Officer



Targeted Enforcement Operations



Crossing Guards



Collaboration with Other Departments

Assign a dedicated officer or unit to focus on safety issues



- 6 Improve Laws
- 7 Educate and Enforce

LAW ENFORCEMENT



Traffic Safety Unit or Officer



Targeted
Enforcement
Operations



Crossing Guards



Collaboration with Other Departments

Targeted operations can focus on specific issues related to pedestrian safety

Crosswalk enforcement ("decoy") operations

DUI checkpoints

Speed enforcement

Red light cameras and other automated enforcement



Relevant Challenge Areas

- 6 Improve Laws
- 7 Educate and Enforce

Be sure to couple any enforcement with media coverage and education to inform the community and increase exposure to messages

LAW ENFORCEMENT



Traffic Safety Unit or Officer



Targeted Enforcement Operations



Crossing Guards





Collaboration with Other Departments

Crossing guards should be properly trained, located and equipped



- 6 Improve Laws
- 7 Educate and Enforce

LAW ENFORCEMENT



Traffic Safety Unit or Officer



Targeted Enforcement Operations



Crossing Guards



Collaboration with Other Departments



Ongoing collaboration between law enforcement, engineering, planning, and other departments



- 6 Improve Laws
- 7 Educate and Enforce

Components of a Walk Friendly Community

COMMUNITY DATA & EVALUATION









Inventories of Sidewalks, Curb Ramps, Signals



Relevant Challenge Area
3 - Gather Data

PLANNING & POLICY











Supportive Policies (e.g. parking, land use, network connectivity)

Relevant Challenge Areas

- 1 Complete Streets
- 2 Fix Barriers
- 3 Gather Data
- 5 Create Networks

EDUCATION & ENCOURAGEMENT



Safe Routes to School



Public Education and Safety Campaigns



Training for Staff



Encouragement
Programs and
Incentives



Open Streets and Other Events



Wayfinding and Maps

Relevant Challenge Area
7 - Educate and Enforce

ENGINEERING & DESIGN



Sidewalk Design and Network Coverage



Accommodations on Bridges



Crossing Treatments



Traffic Signal Design



Traffic Calming
Policies and
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Medians and Refuge Islands

LAW ENFORCEMENT



Traffic Safety Unit or Officer



Targeted Enforcement Operations



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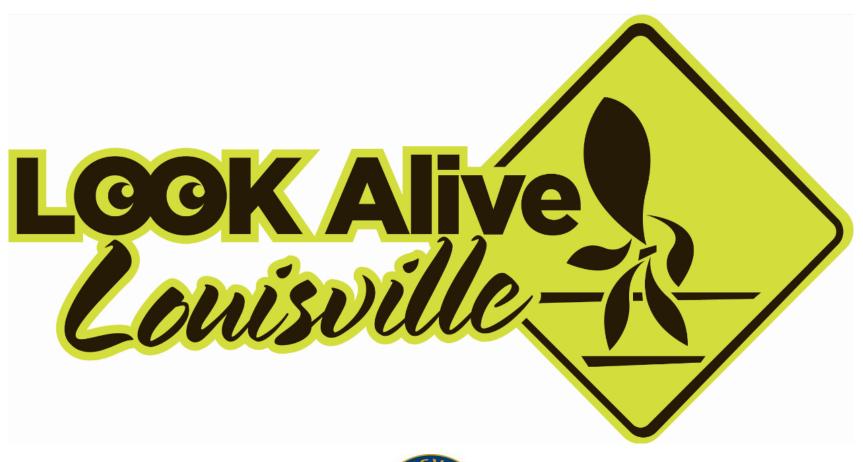
Collaboration with Other Departments

Relevant Challenge Areas

- 1 Complete Streets
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- 6 Improve Laws
- 7 Educate and Enforce

Walk Friendly Communities Louisville, KY





Background

Demographics

Louisville is a Merged City County Government

- Total Population of 597,337 Largest in KY
- 70% White, 22% Black, 4% Hispanic or Latino
- 385 Square Miles
- Median House Hold Income: \$44,437
- Annual Unemployment rate of 10.6%
- Home of the Kentucky Derby!

Motivation

Walk Friendly



Motivation

Walk Friendly

Safety City

Walk to School Day

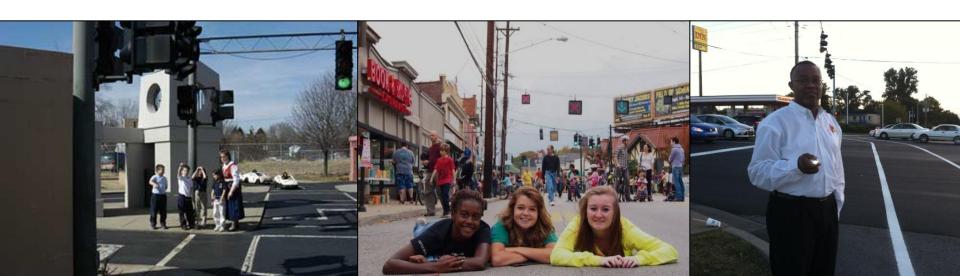
Mayors Miles



Walk Sense

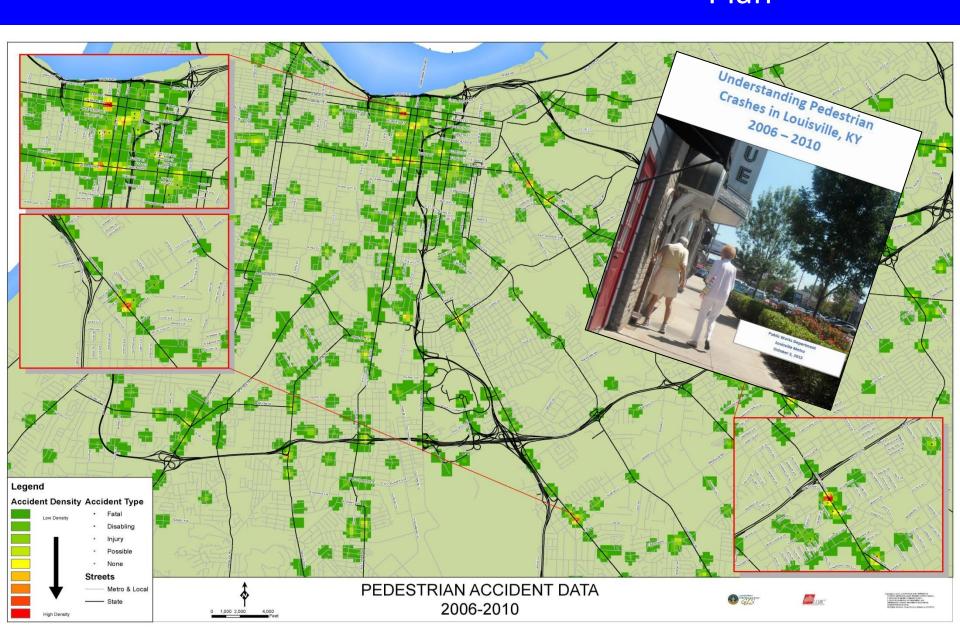
Mayors Hike, Bike and Paddle

CycLouvia



Leverage

Pedestrian Safety Action Plan



Leverage

Look Alive Louisville



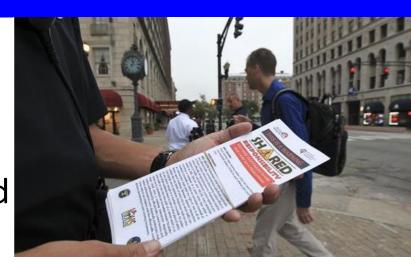




Pedestrian decoy operation

Project Scope: \$145,000

- Reduce failure to yield at stop
- pedestrian- crash intersections
- Raise awareness of failure to yield



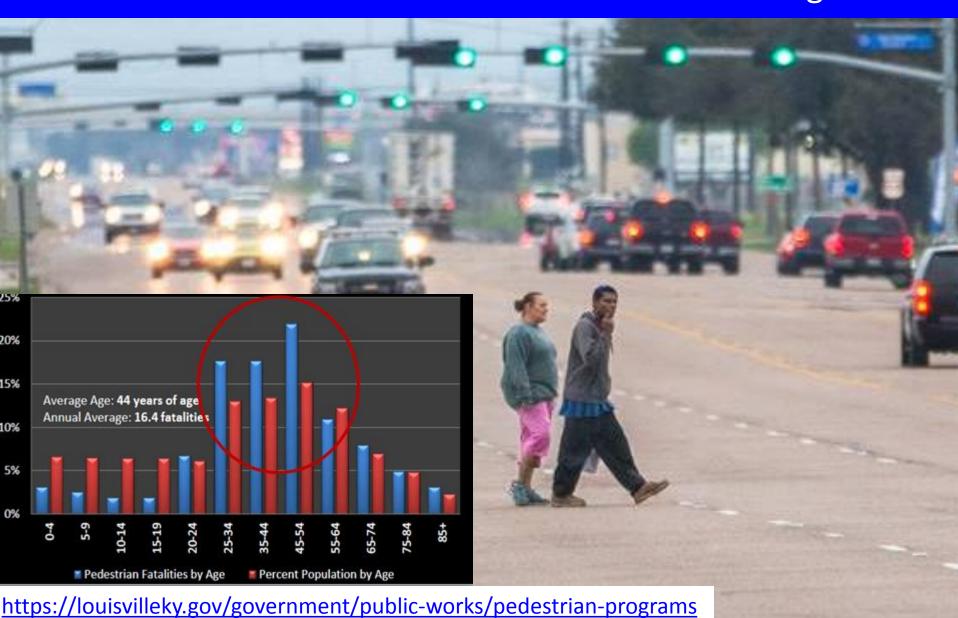
SMART Objective:

By the end of the three year Pedestrian Decoy Operation Campaign, each of the five high crash intersections would result in 864 motorists being pulled over for failing to yield to pedestrians or a total of 4,179 motorists who fail to yield at all five locations.

Evaluation:

Number of contacts, crash trend analysis, media promotion

Safe Streets for Adults Education Program



Public School Education Campaign

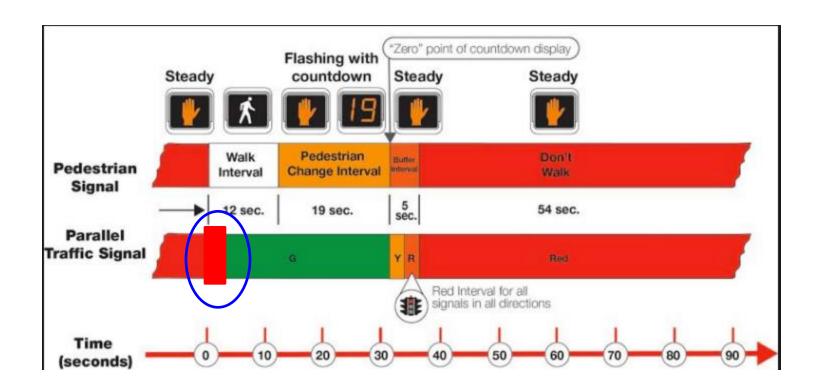


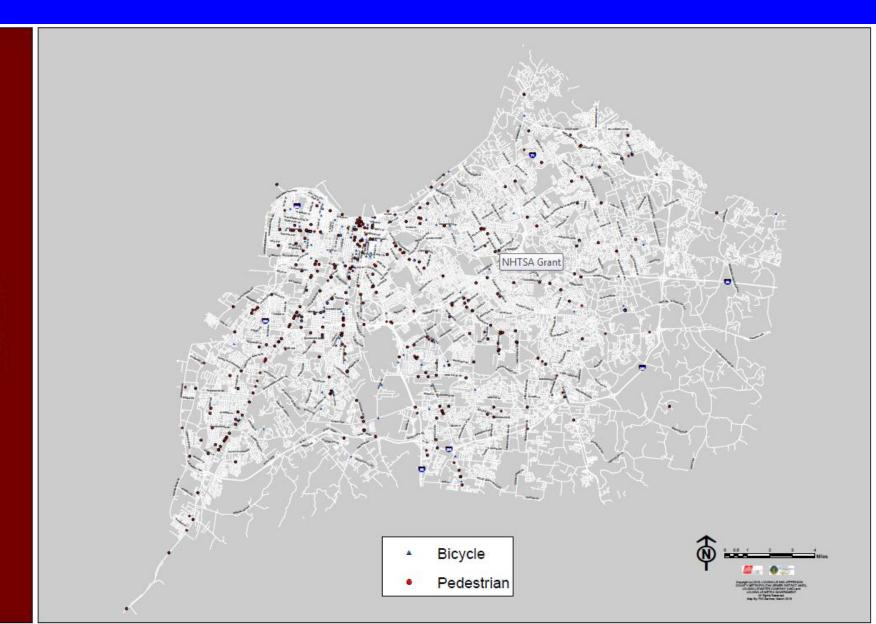
Engineering





Engineering





Contact Information

Thank you

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Dirk Gowin
Engineering Project Manger
Dirk.Gowin@louisvilleky.gov



















Inspiring and Celebrating Charlotte's Vision for Walkable Streets

Success Stories from Walk Friendly Communities and the Mayors' Challenge
May 18, 2016

David Harrison

Transportation Planner City of Charlotte Department of Transportation dharrison@charlottenc.gov



- Charlotte's Story
- Charlotte's Framework for Action
 - Motivation, Leverage and Highlights
 - To Do List





- The Queen City
- Largest banking center outside NYC
- Population: 810,000
- Area: 298 mi²
- Density: 2,720 persons mi²











Growing!

- 2nd fastest growing large city in the country
- 400,000 new residents by 2040
- 44 new residents per day



440,000 people, 2nd largest city in NC







44 PEOPLE



















Why is Charlotte such a challenging place for pedestrians, cyclists, and transit riders?

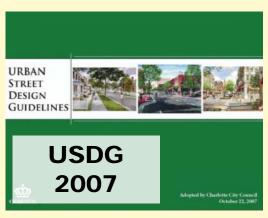


We forgot about other modes.



- We've been focused on building Complete Streets and providing transportation choices for decades.
 - Urban Street Design Guidelines
 - Blue Line Light Rail
 - Gold Lynx Streetcar
 - Carolina Thread Trail
 - BCycle Bike Share

























Charlotte is supporting more transportation choices than we ever have before...



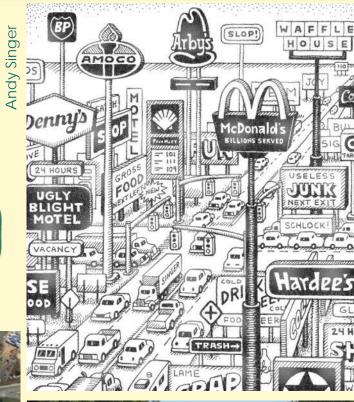
...but we still have a long way to go















Walk Friendly Communities

- Bronze-level designation
- Motivation and recognition
- Great learning opportunity



Charlotte, NC BRONZE LEVEL

2016-2021







Mayors' Challenge for Safer People and Safer Streets





Charlotte's Framework for Action

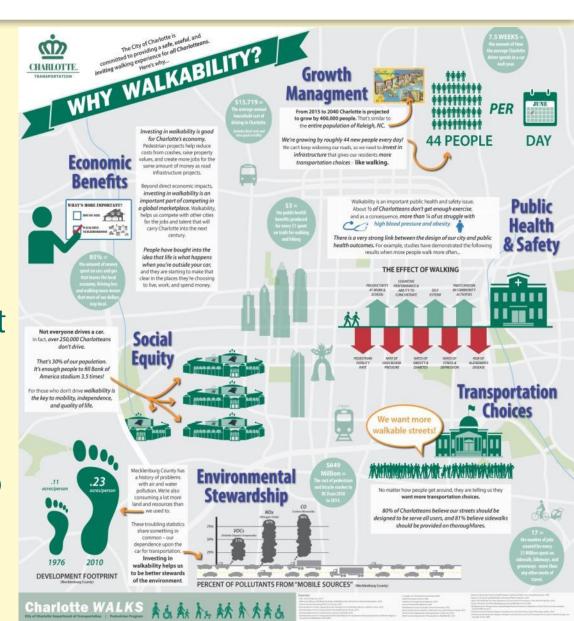
It's about more than transportation... It's about creating GREAT PLACES!





Leverage

- City Council chose to fund the Pedestrian and Traffic Safety Program at a high level (\$7.5 million/year)
- We are hearing more from the public about bicycle and pedestrian issues
- Proud of Bronze designation, eager to apply for Silver





Cross Charlotte Trail

http://www.charlottefuture.com/crosscharlottetrail 26-mile pedestrian and bicycle trail: Continuous Connected Convenient Separated SS CHARLOTTE TRAIL?



Light rail and streetcar extensions

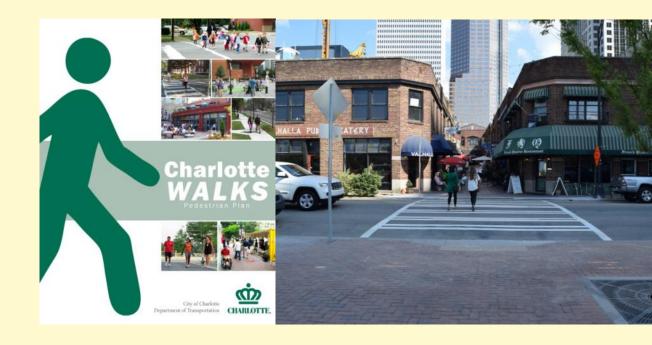
- Additional 9.3 miles of light rail (11 stations)
 from Uptown to UNC-Charlotte campus by 2017
 - Total 19 miles and 26 stations
- CityLYNX Gold Line streetcar (1.5 miles, 6 stops)
 - Total 4 miles and 17 stops by 2019





Charlotte WALKS Pedestrian Plan

- Charlotte's first comprehensive pedestrian plan
- Three themes:
 - Safe
 - Useful
 - Inviting





Open Streets 704





Watch for Me NC

- Statewide pedestrian and bicycle safety campaign
- Public education and police enforcement



http://watchformenc.org/



Charlotte's Framework for Action

To Do List

- Near Term (1 year)
 - Install Ped/Bike Counters & Displays
 - School Transportation Data
 - Install Bike Racks at Schools
 - Adopt Charlotte WALKS & Charlotte BIKES
 - Update Midblock Crossing Guidelines
- Mid Term (1-2 years)
 - Apply for Silver-level Walk Friendly Community!
- Long Term (2-5 years)
 - Establish Interagency Platform for Ped/Bike Data Collection & Sharing
 - Citywide Zoning Ordinance Rewrite

















David Harrison | CNU-A dharrison@charlottenc.gov



Questions?

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